

Surface and Atmosphere Radiation Budget (SARB)

Clouds and the Earth's Radiant Energy System (CERES)
Science Team Meeting (Victoria, B.C. 14-16 Nov. 2007)

T. P. Charlock (NASA LaRC)

Fred G. Rose (AS&M) *speaks later on "Synoptic" SARB*

David A. Rutan (AS&M) ***Part II of THIS PRESENTATION***

Zhonghai Jin (AS&M) *speaks later on snow grain retrieval,
computed & measured MODIS/CERES radiances*

. **Seiji Kato** (H.U.) - modification of LaRC Fu-Liou code

Wenyang Su (H.U.) - UV, PAR algorithms

Lisa H. Coleman, Thomas E. Caldwell (SAIC) - Data Management

D. Fillmore, W. Collins provide MATCH assimilation

SARB/SOFA Working Group Thurs. AM:

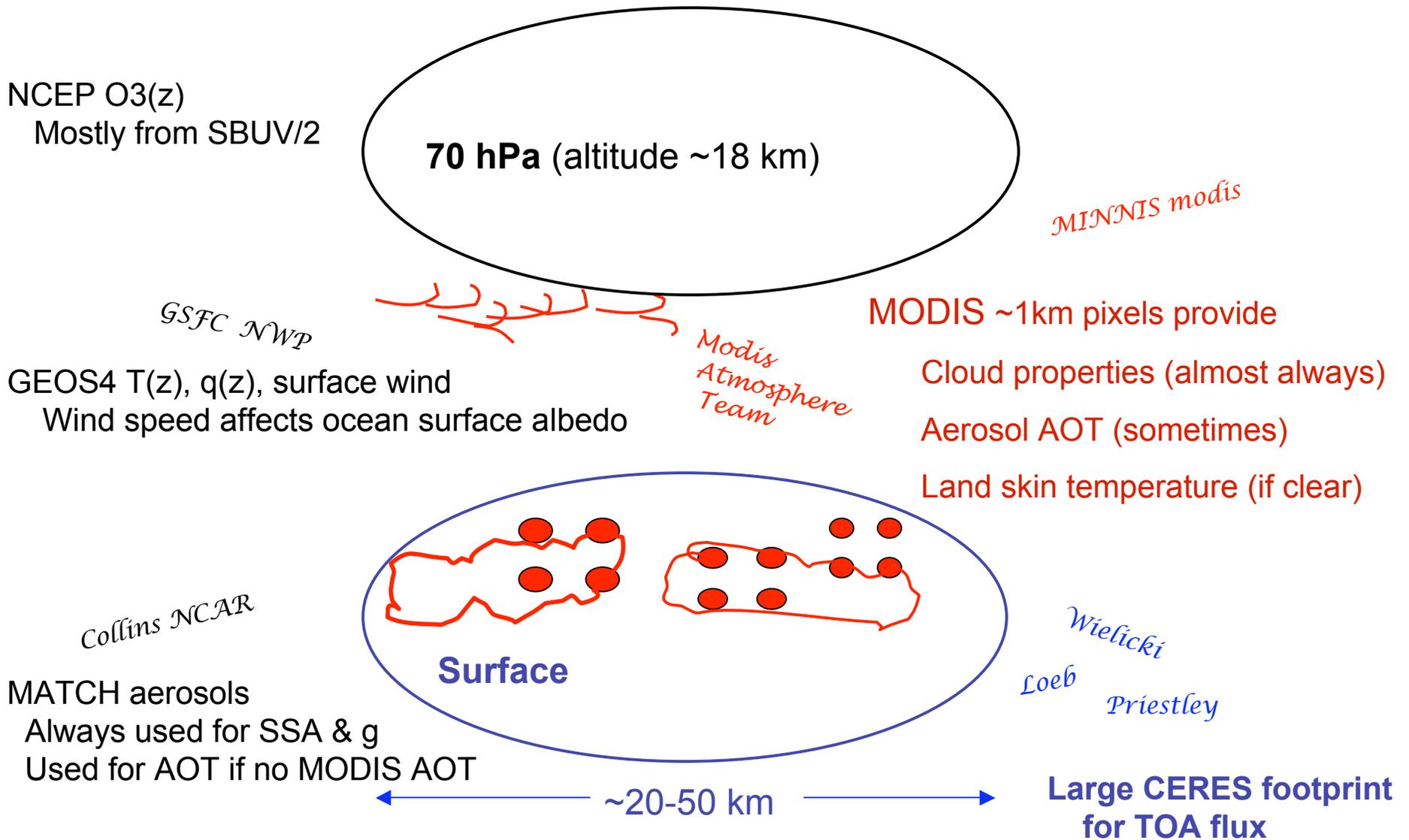
First: Steve Warren of the Ice Second: Discussion, questions

www-cave.larc.nasa.gov/cave/ or goggle "**CERES CAVE**"

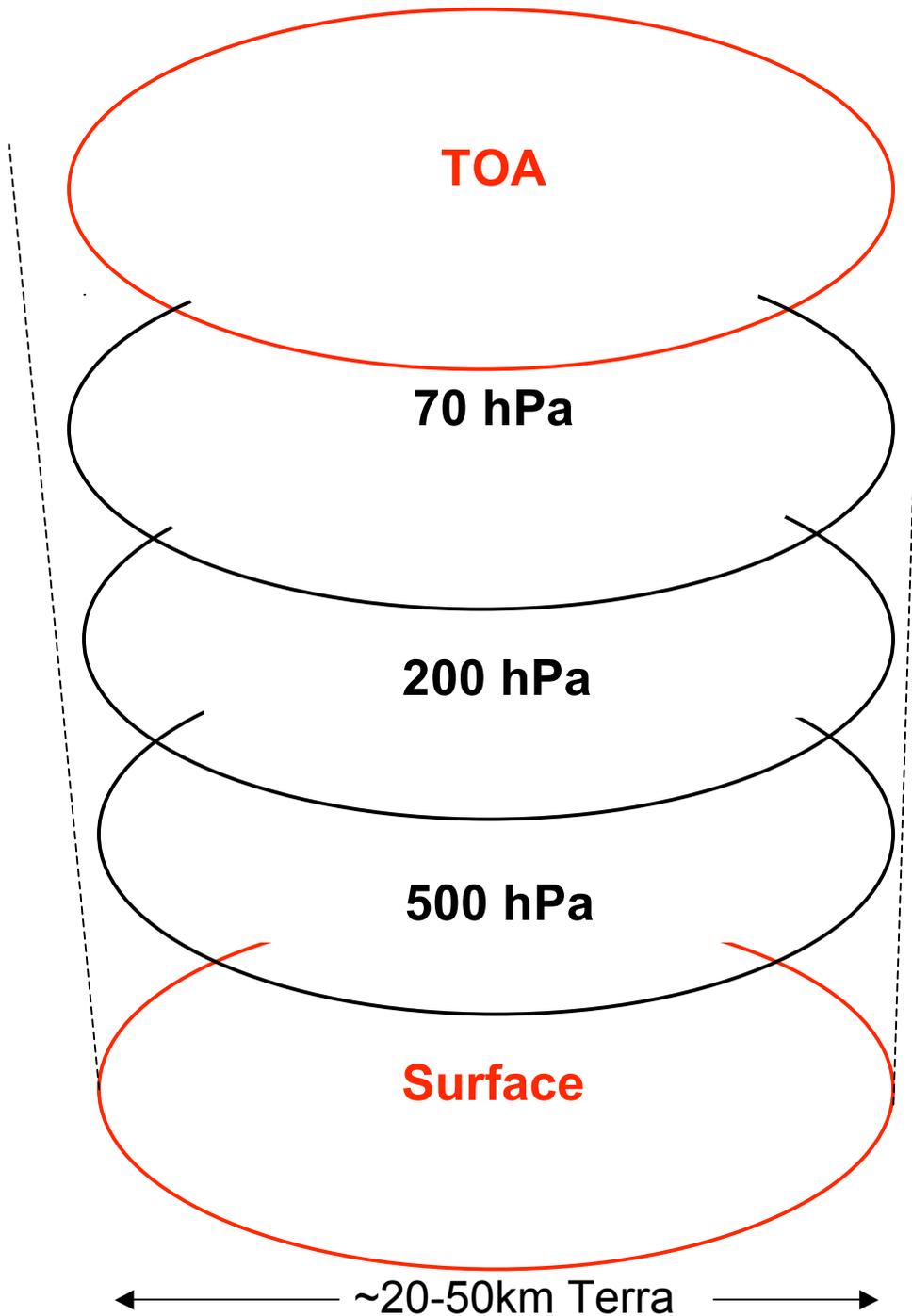
Easy to use subsets of data, on line radiative transfer, ocean albedo tables...

Ungridded SARB vertical profile at ~2,000,000 CRS footprints/day

Langley Fu-Liou radiative transfer: Kato 2005 SW upgrade, retains Kratz-Rose window



CERES CRS: Surface and Atmosphere Radiation Budget (SARB) Product



Tuned fluxes at all 5 levels
All-sky & Clear-sky, Up & Down,
SW and LW

Surface & TOA also have Untuned fluxes
Fluxes with aerosols
Pristine fluxes (no aerosols)

**Aerosol forcing for
all-sky & clear-sky**

Tuning does NOT yield a perfect
match to TOA observations.

Parameters adjusted when clear:
Skin temperature, aerosol AOT,
precipitable water (PW)

Parameters adjusted when cloudy:
LWP/IWP, cloud top temperature,
cloud fractional area within footprint

**Clear Ocean During Day:
Bias of Calculated SW up at TOA and AOT Source**

Aqua CRS Edition 2A (here all FM4)

Bias = (Untuned SW at TOA) - (Observed SW at TOA)

**Conclusion: Aqua CRS Ed2A interpolation for
MODIS Daily Average AOT has defects.**

Source of AOT	Bias	RMS	AOT	FOV
	Wm-2	Wm-2	vis	(N)
<i>13 July 2002</i>				
MOD04 Instantaneous	2.7	5.4	0.08	13872
Interp MODIS Daily Avg	17.2	28.5	0.32	9549

Problem from last

CERES meeting:

Bias of 17.2 Wm-2

(Clear ocean reflects
~80 W/m**2 to TOA)

Solution:

Aqua CRS Ed 2B

	Bias	RMS	AOT	FOV
MOD04 Instantaneous	2.7	5.4	0.08	13872
MATCH assimilation	6.5	14.7	0.18	14800
Stowe-Ignatov	4.2	5.9	0.05	690

SW Table

Aug02 - Jul03

CAVE (with all SGP)

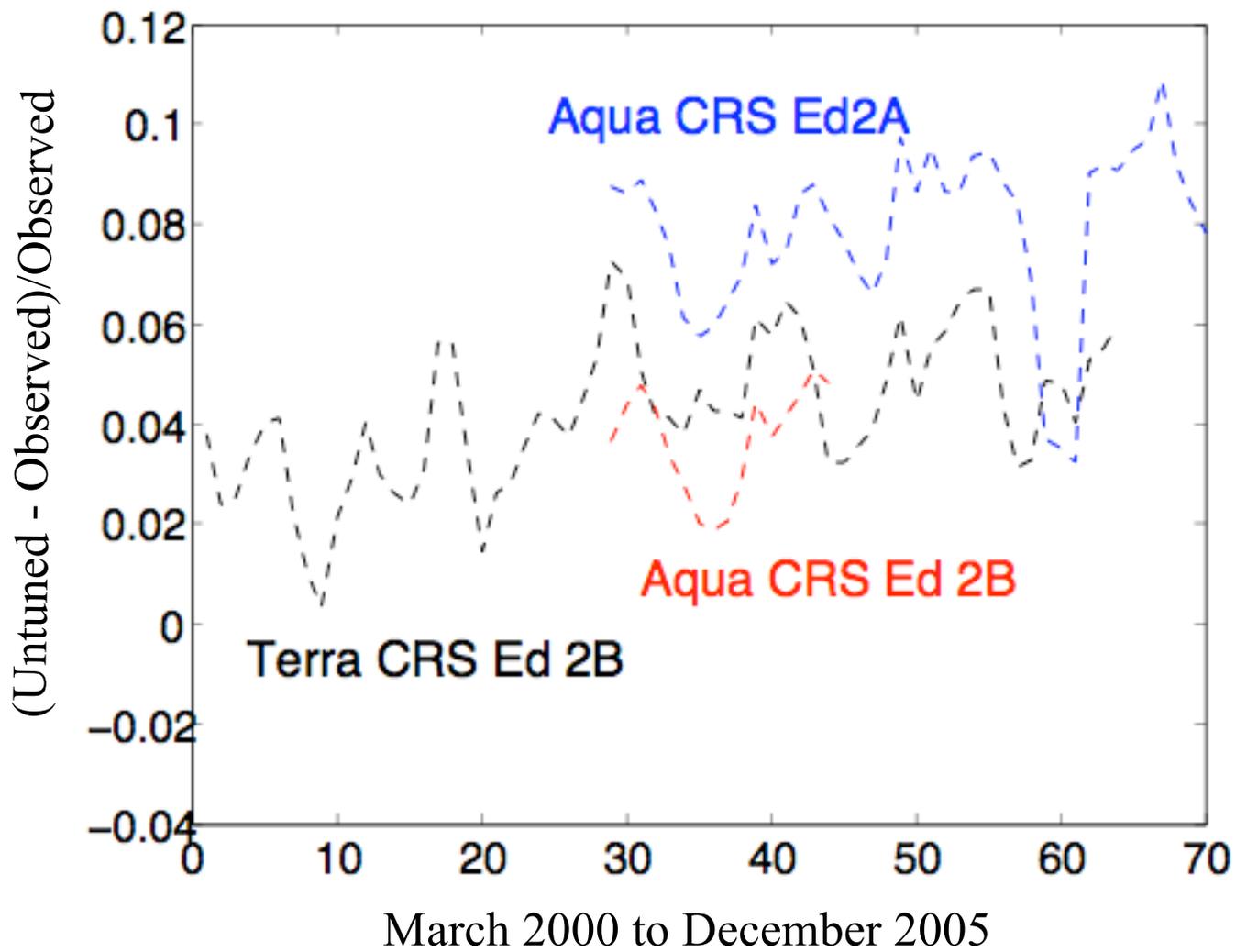
Untuned

	Observation (Wm-2)	N	Bias (Wm-2)	RMS (Wm-2)	
SFC ↓	555	13287	8	116	Aqua
SFC ↑	117	10009	-25	65	CRS
TOA ↑	274	13282	7	28	Ed 2A
SFC ↓	550	13894	9	115	Aqua
SFC ↑	117	10511	-25	65	CRS
TOA ↑	273	13891	6	28	Ed 2B
SFC ↓	566	13932	11	101	Terra
SFC ↑	120	10388	-20	58	CRS
TOA ↑	270	13923	8	26	Ed 2B

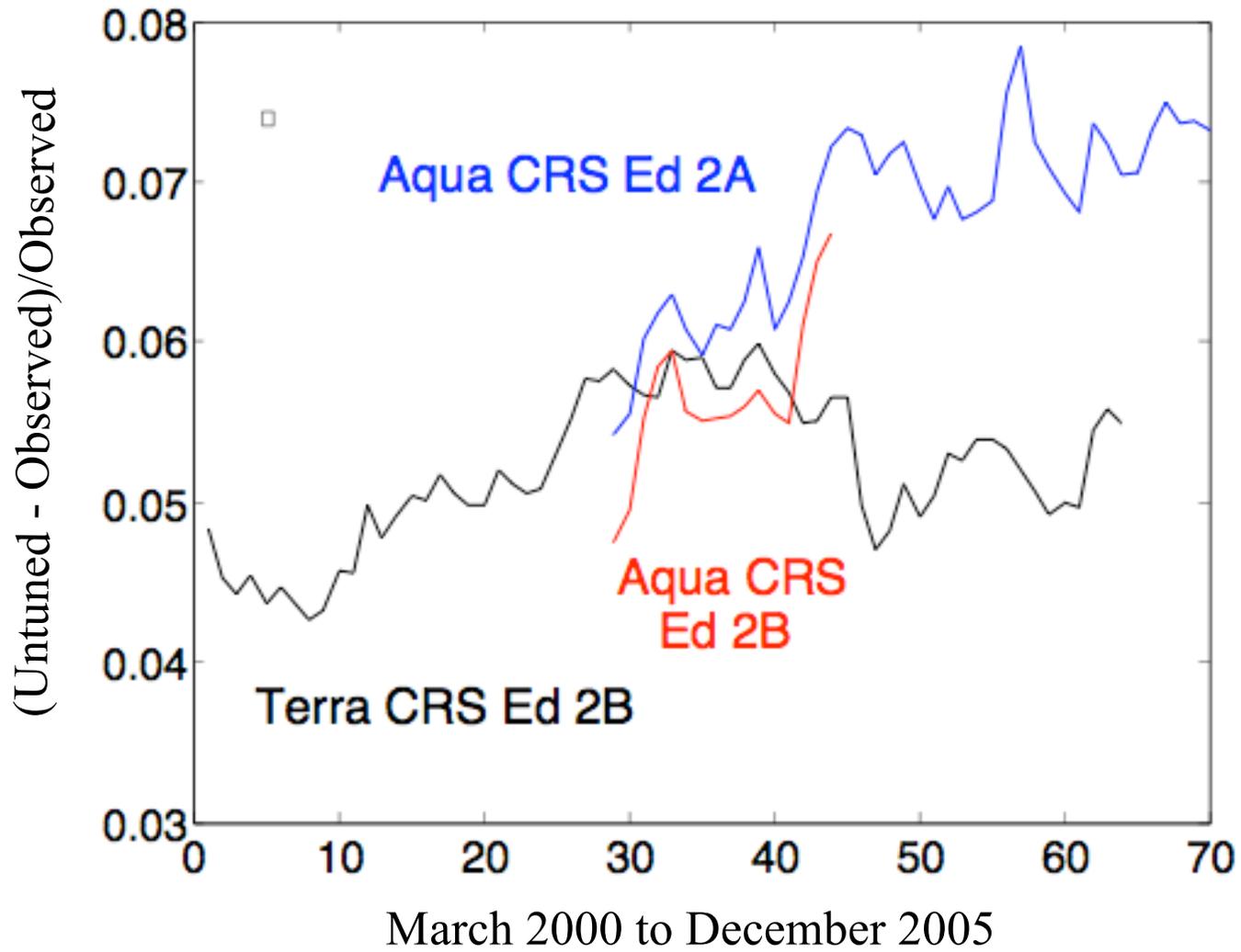
LW Table Aug02 - Jul03 CAVE (with all SGP) Untuned

	Observation (Wm-2)	N	Bias (Wm-2)	RMS (Wm-2)	
SFC ↓	324	25928	-9	21	Aqua
SFC ↑	392	19473	-6	27	CRS
TOA ↑	237	26390	-1	9	Ed 2A
SFC ↓	324	27643	-9	21	Aqua
SFC ↑	392	20954	-6	27	CRS
TOA ↑	236	27823	-1	9	Ed 2B
SFC ↓	323	26950	-8	20	Terra
SFC ↑	391	20183	-3	24	CRS
TOA ↑	237	27426	1	8	Ed 2B

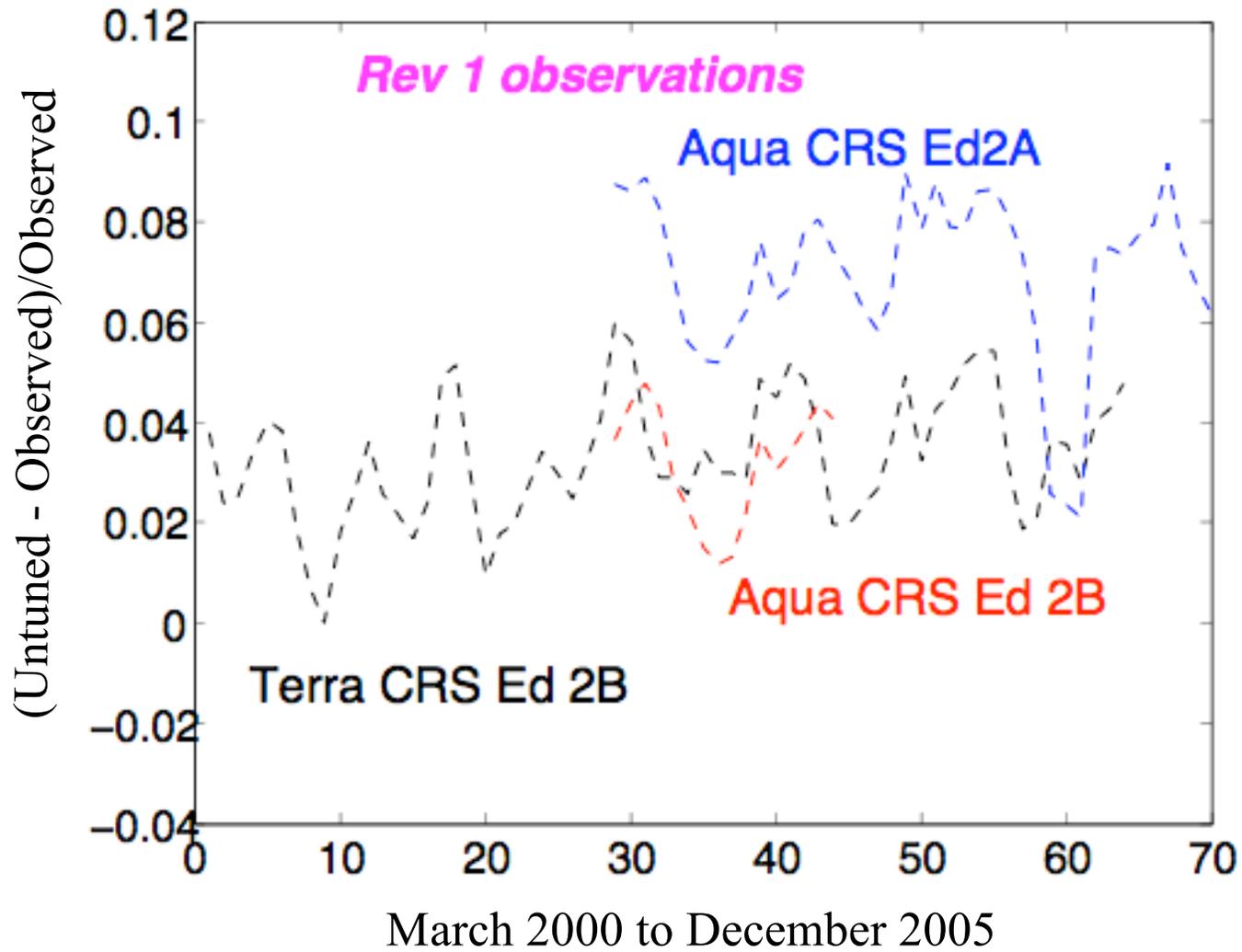
SW Bias at TOA for Clear-sky Ocean FOVs



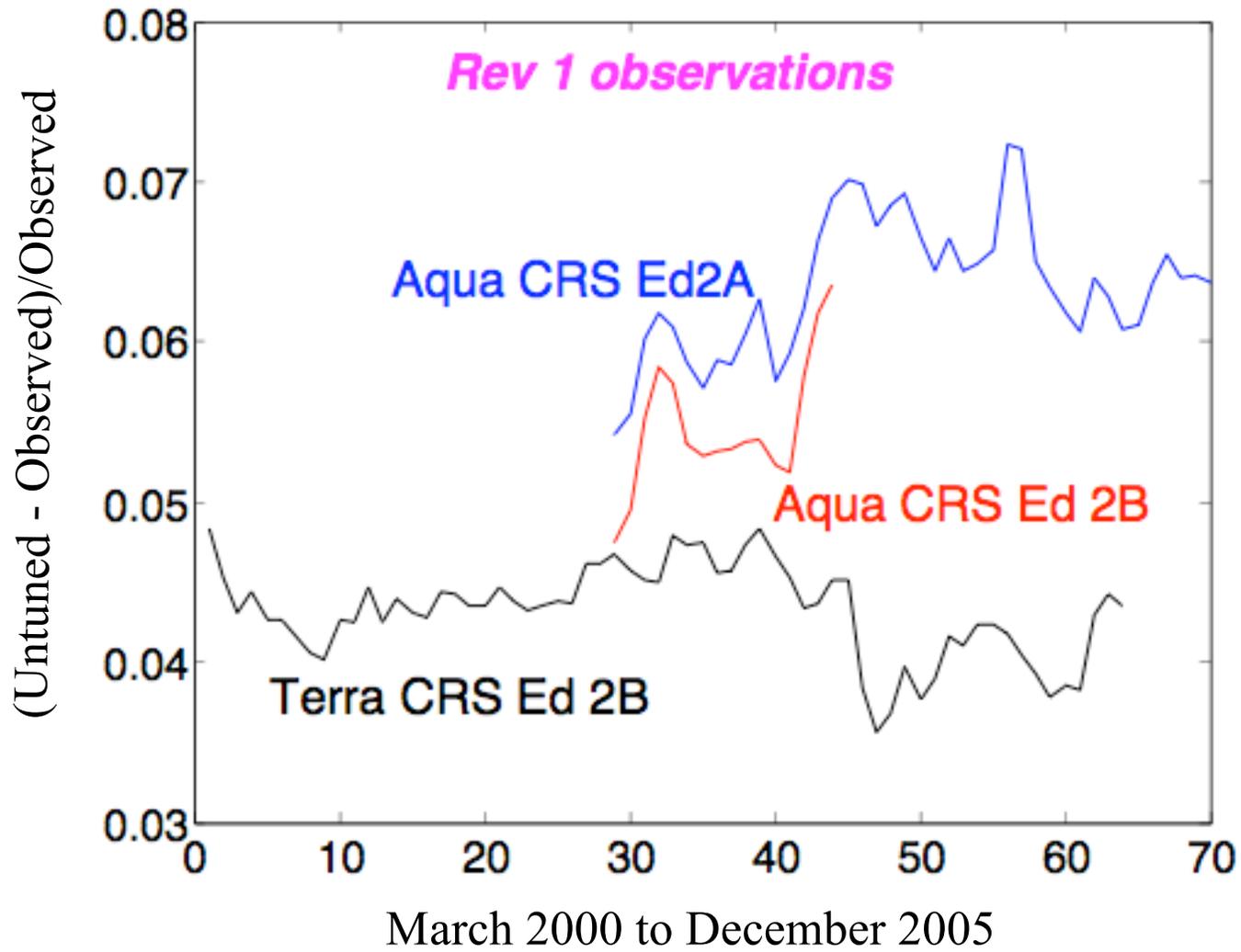
SW Bias at TOA for All-sky Ocean FOVs



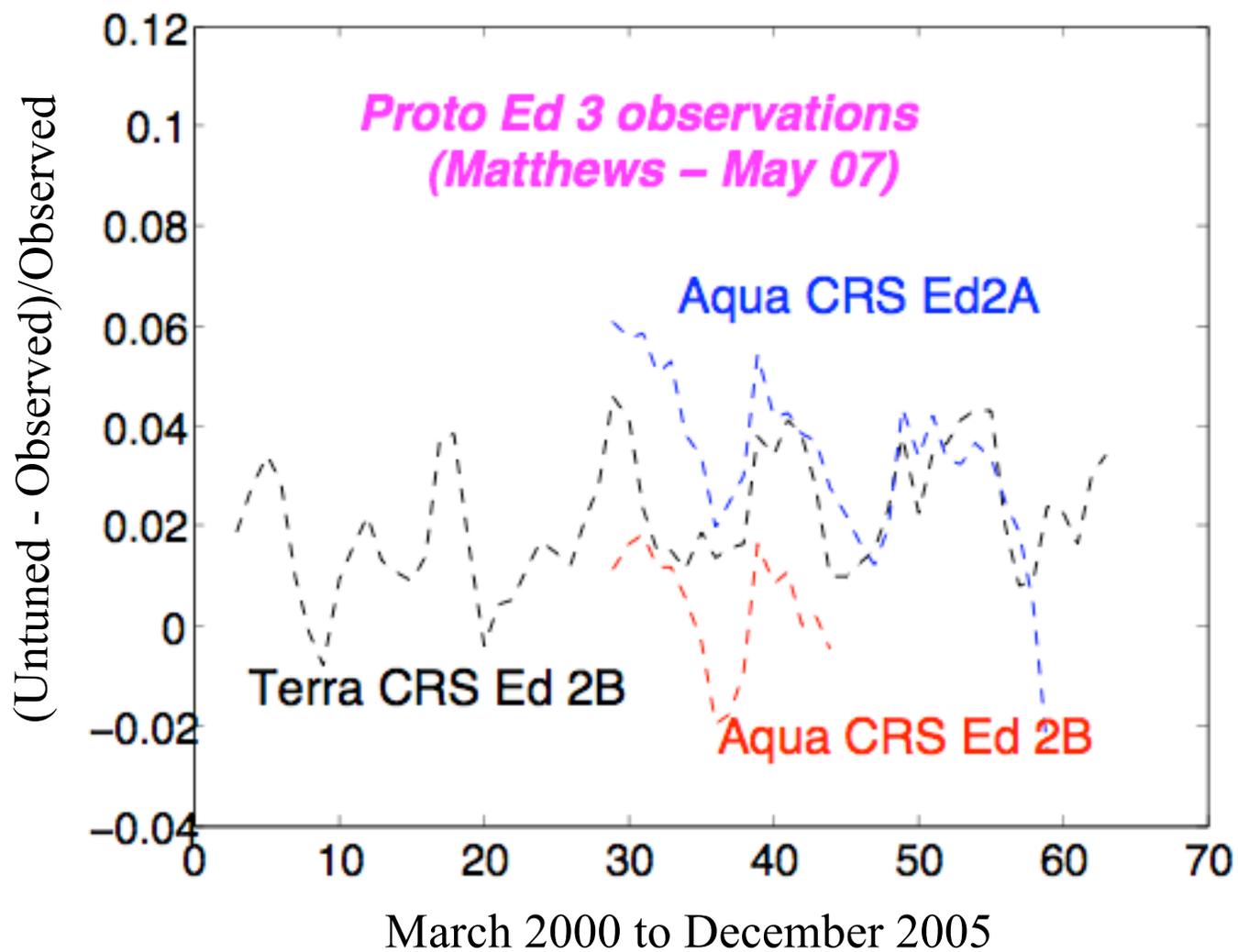
SW Bias at TOA for Clear-sky Ocean FOVs



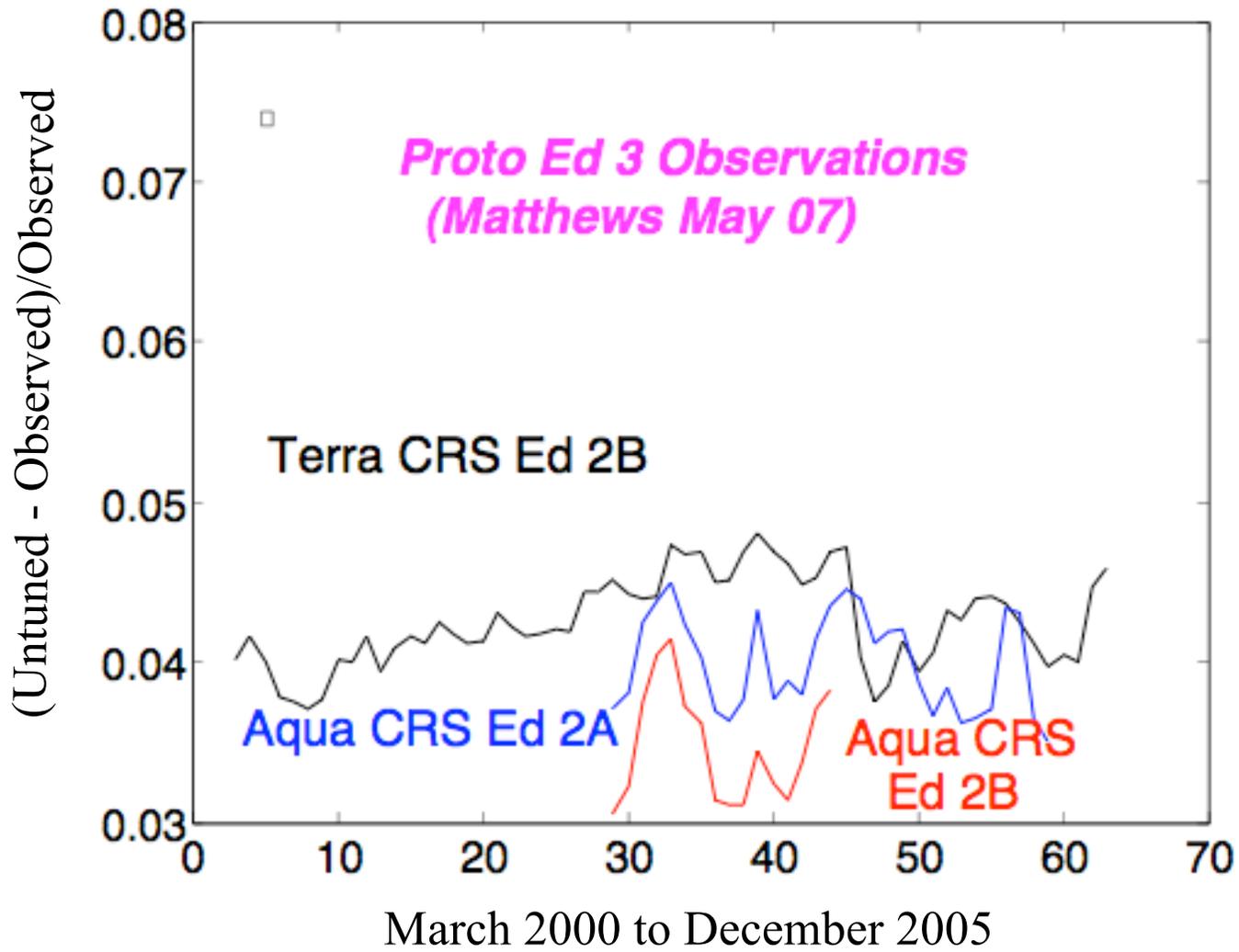
SW Bias at TOA for All-sky Ocean FOVs



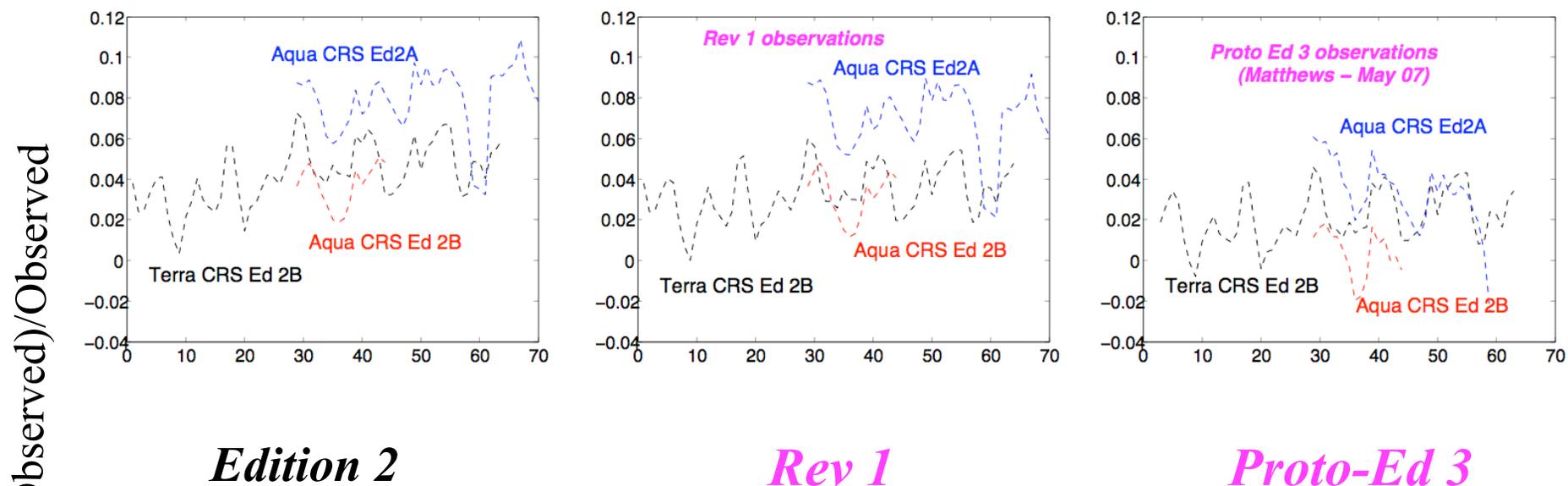
SW Bias at TOA for Clear-sky Ocean FOVs



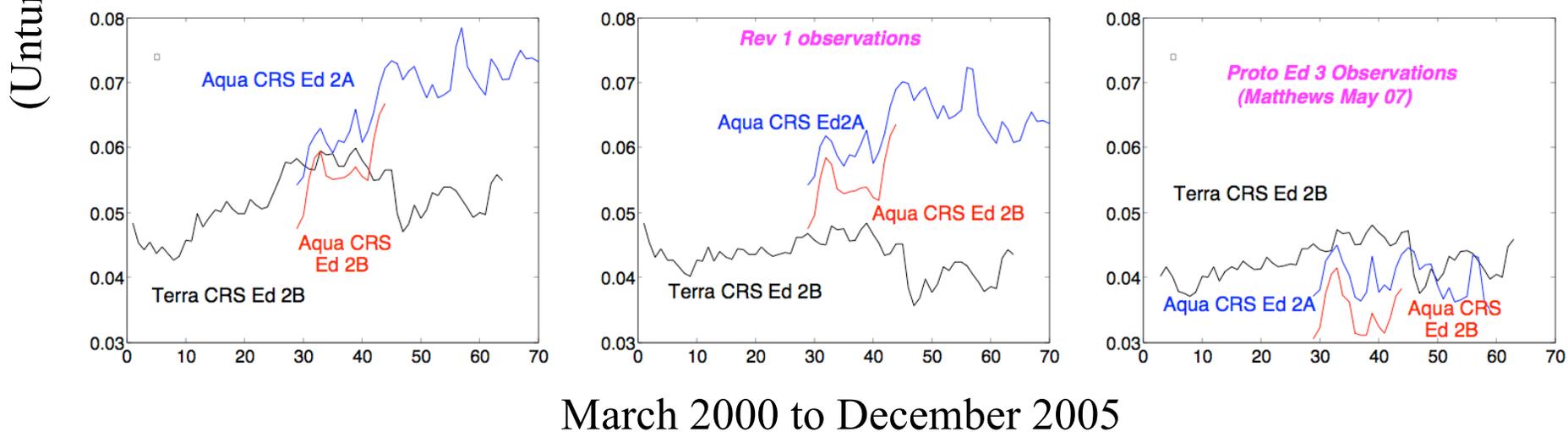
SW Bias at TOA for All-sky Ocean FOVs

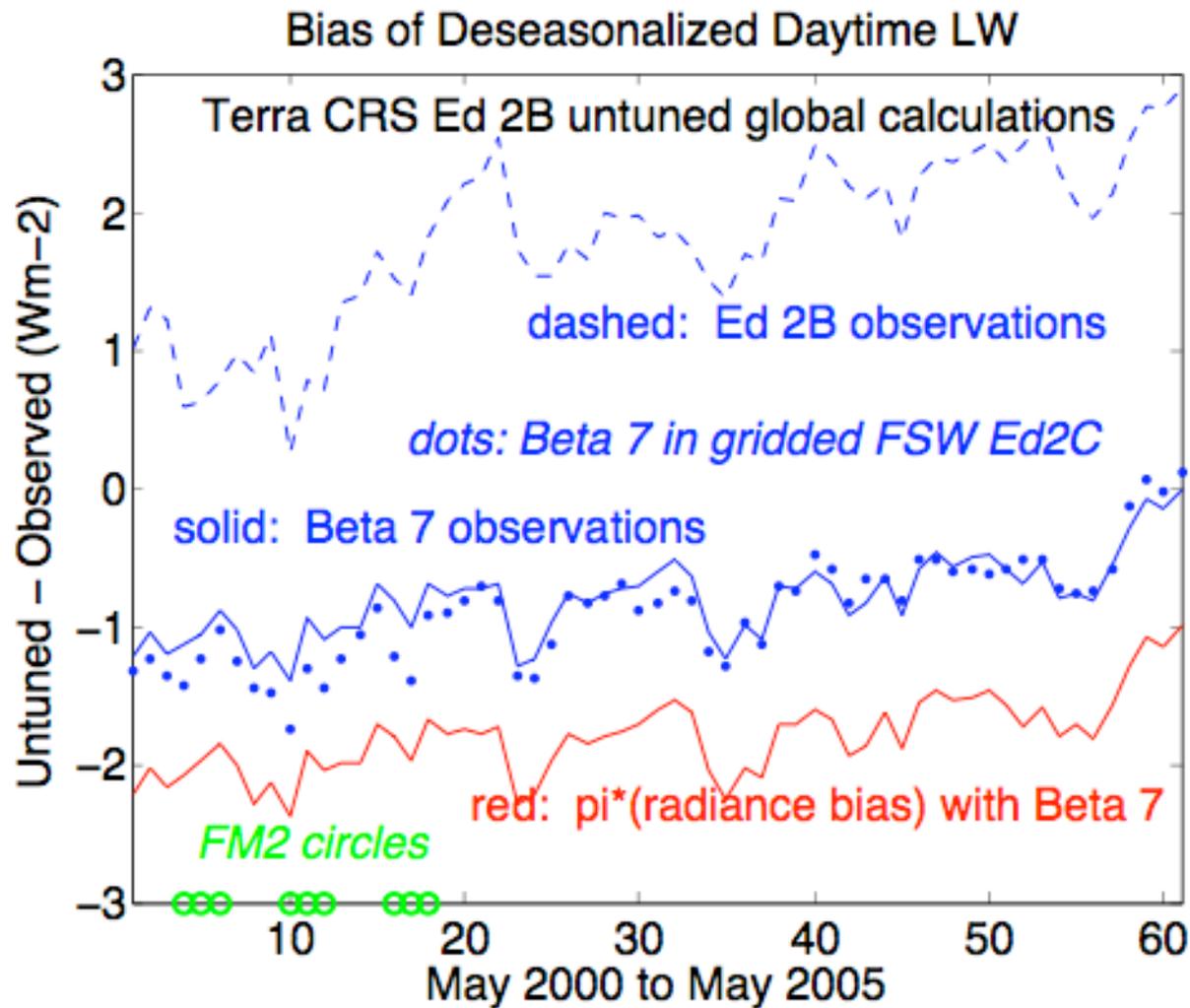


SW Bias at TOA for Clear-sky Ocean FOVs

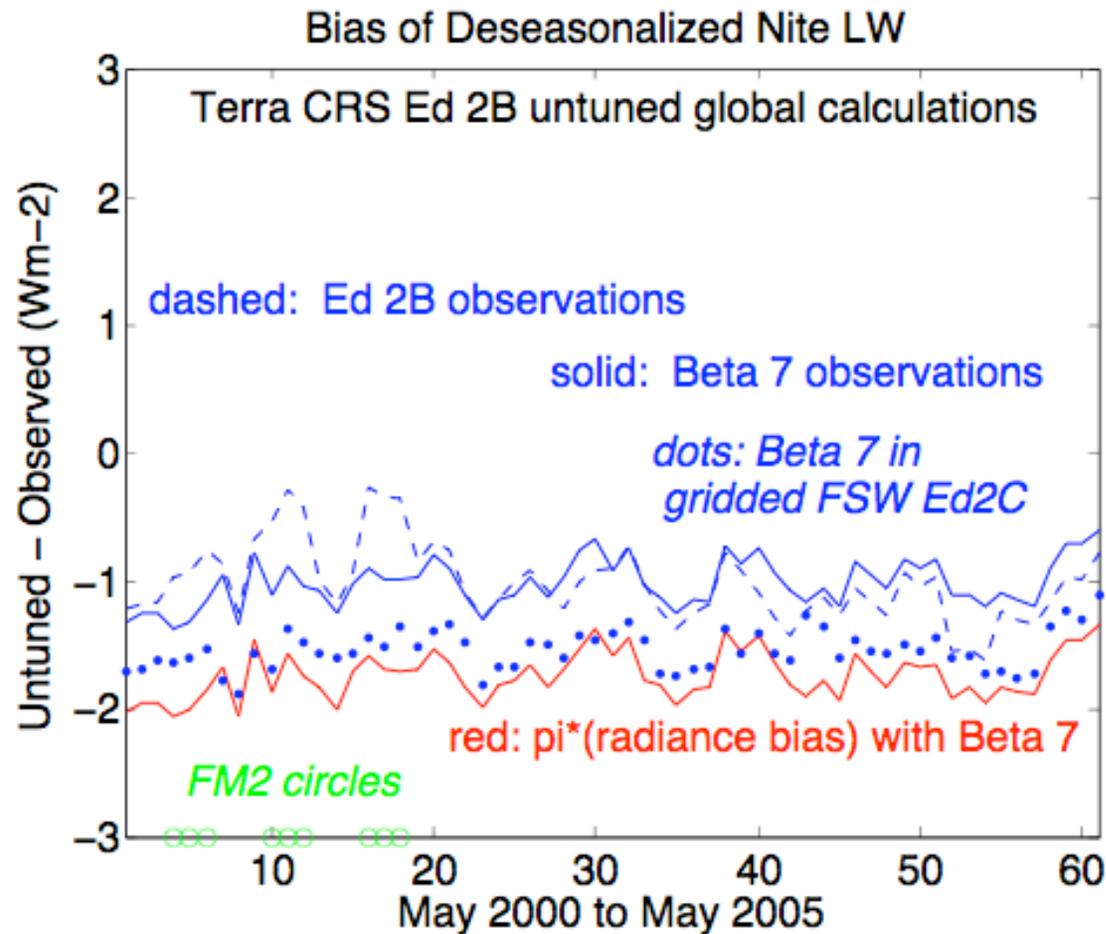


SW Bias at TOA for All-sky Ocean FOVs

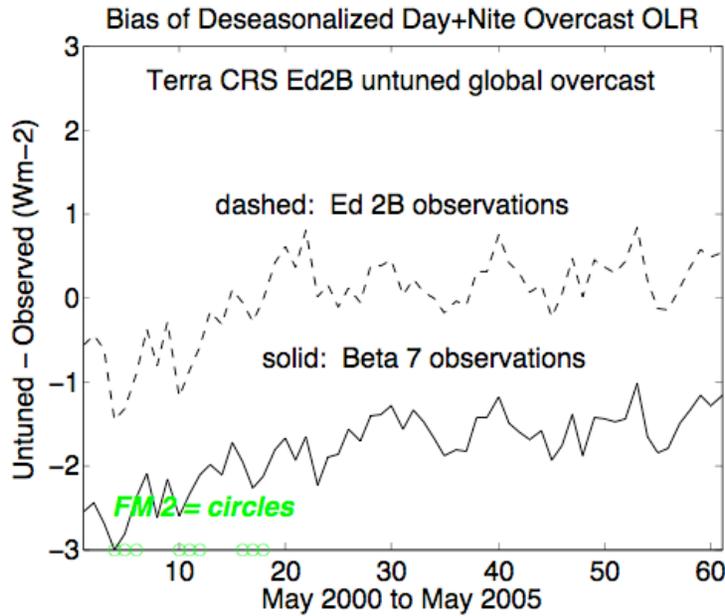




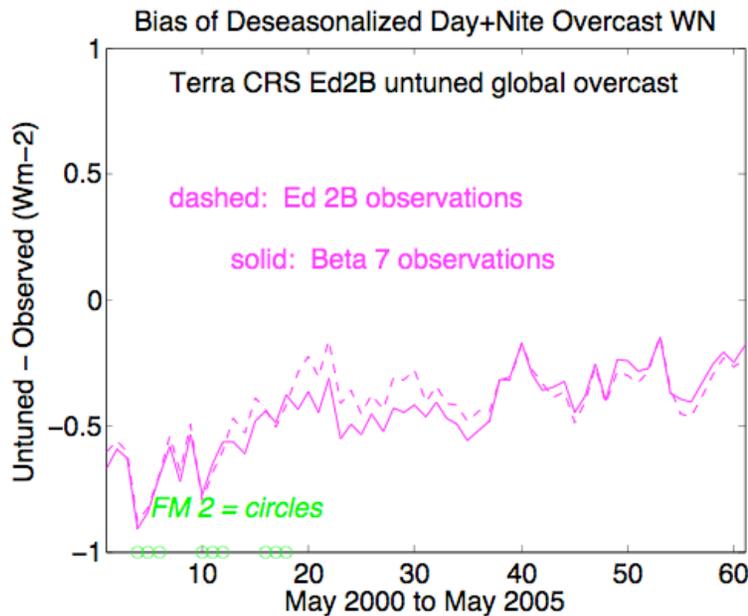
*SARB's interpretation of Instrument WG numbers for Beta 7 is not rigorous for **day time LW** observations.*



Nite radiance bias for all-sky OLR is significant; larger than could be accounted from use of dated LW parameters for gases (Kratz, 2007).

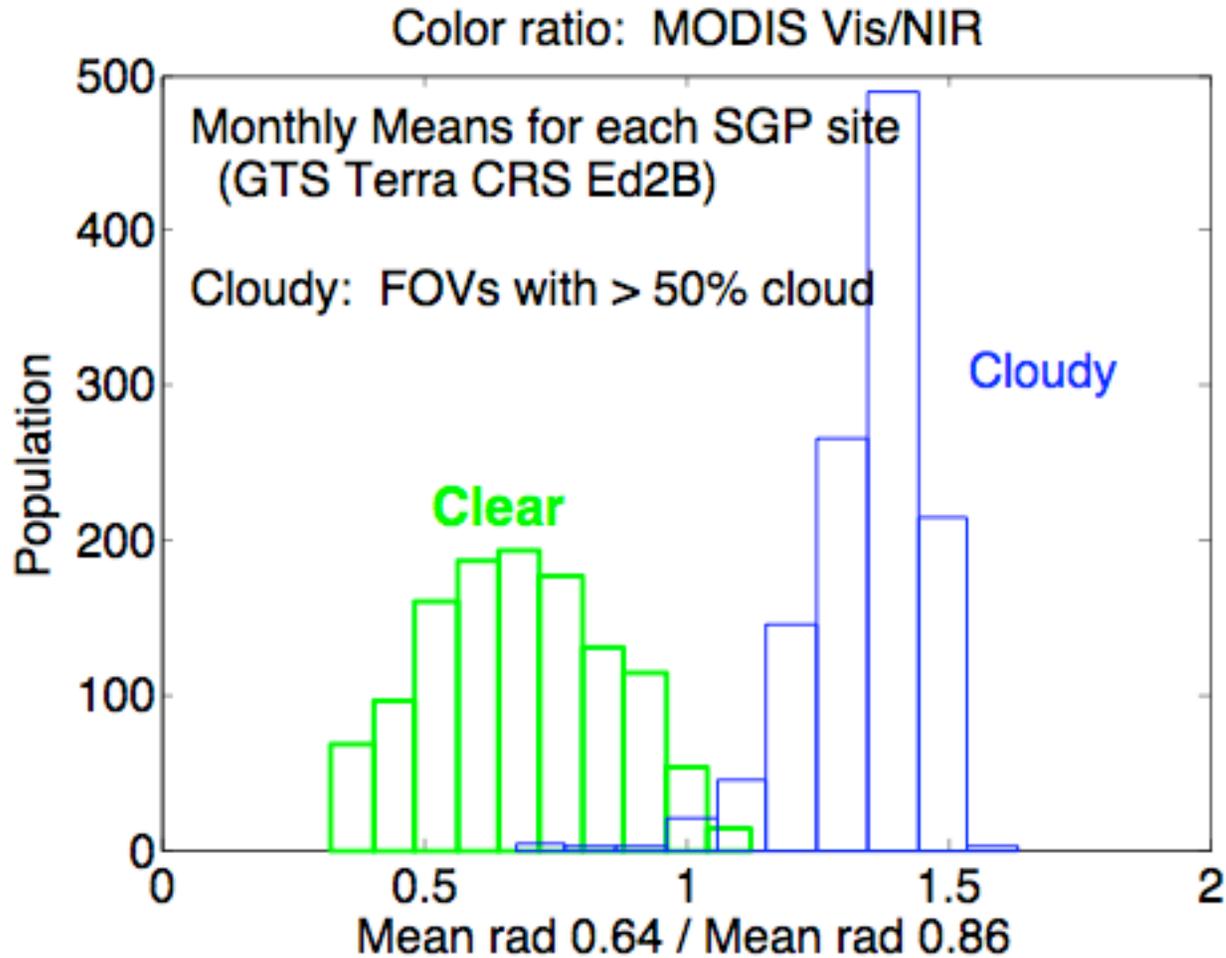


SARB's interpretation of Instrument WG numbers for Beta 7 (proto Edition 3) daytime OLR is here crude.



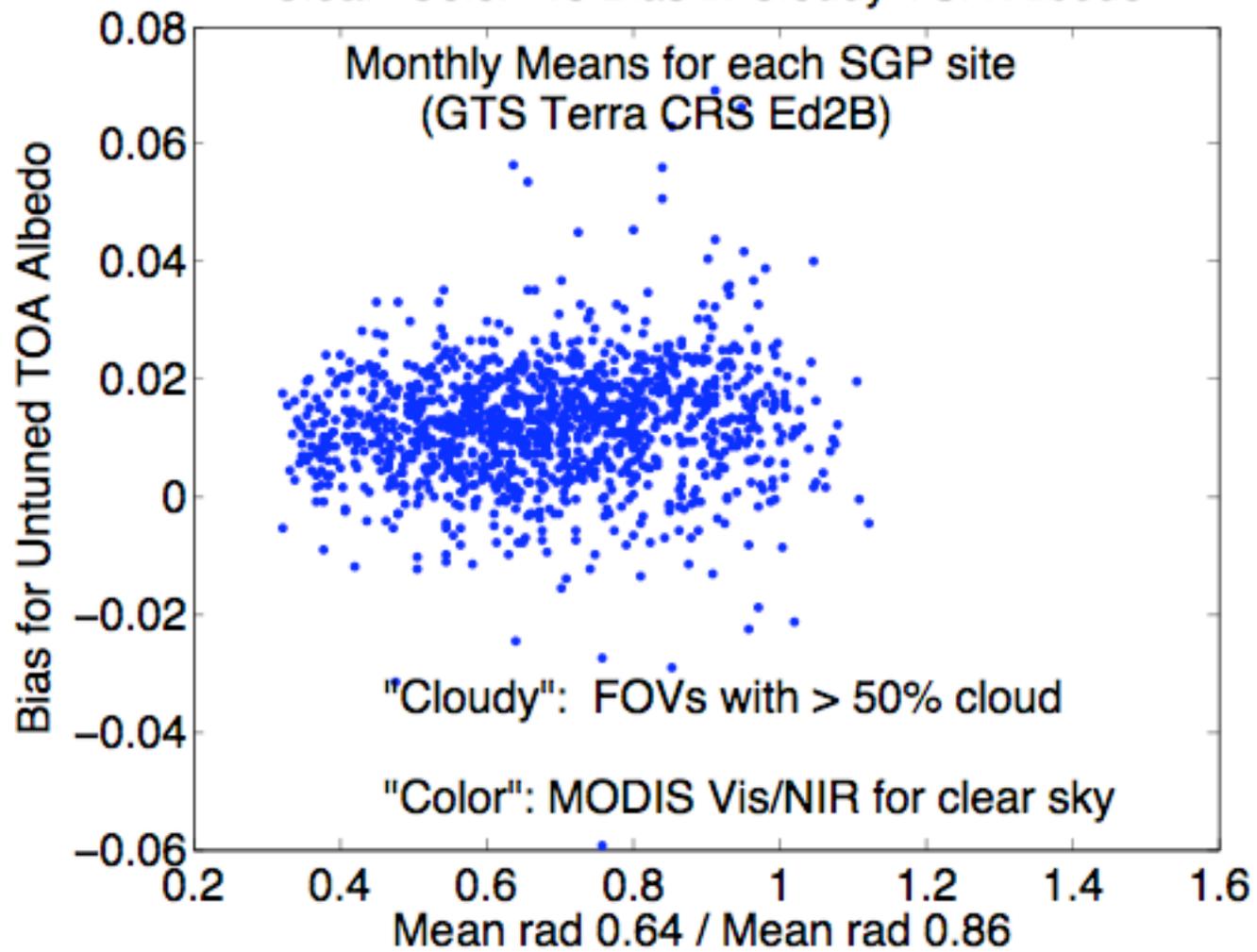
But the drift in overcast bias for the CERES window (WN) is disturbing.

Exercise touching on on color, spectral response, calibration...

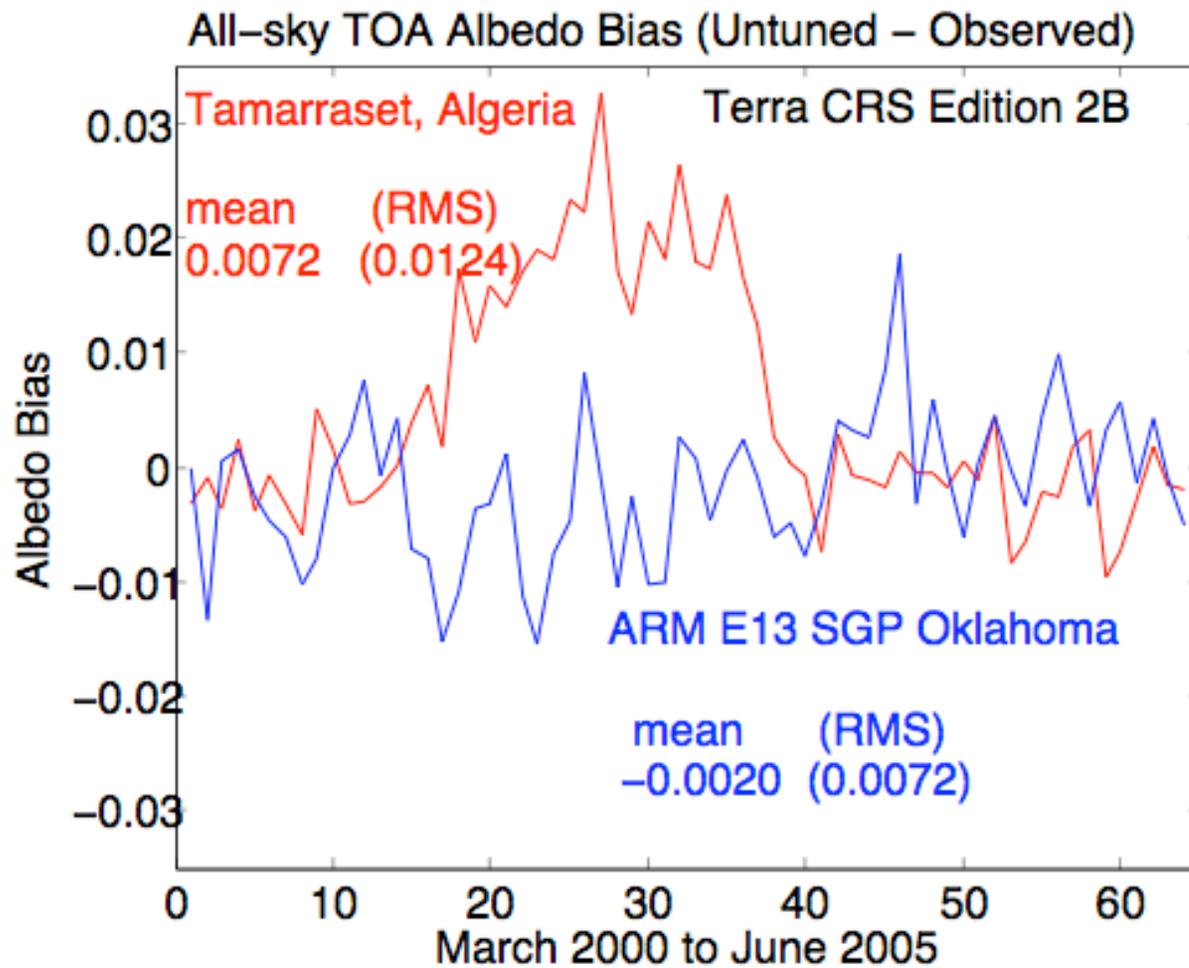


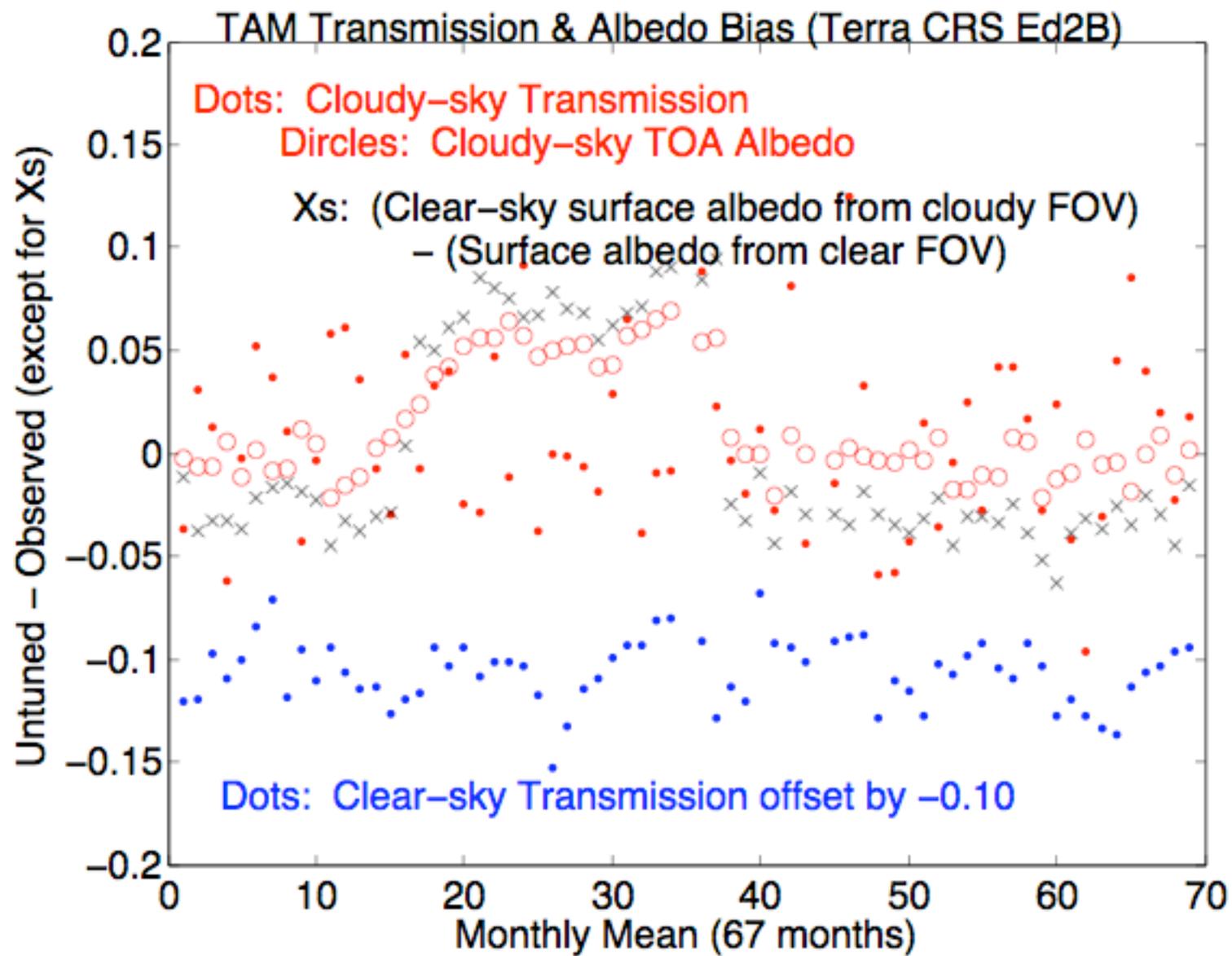
SAH provides surface albedo for cloudy FOVs using clear FOV history.

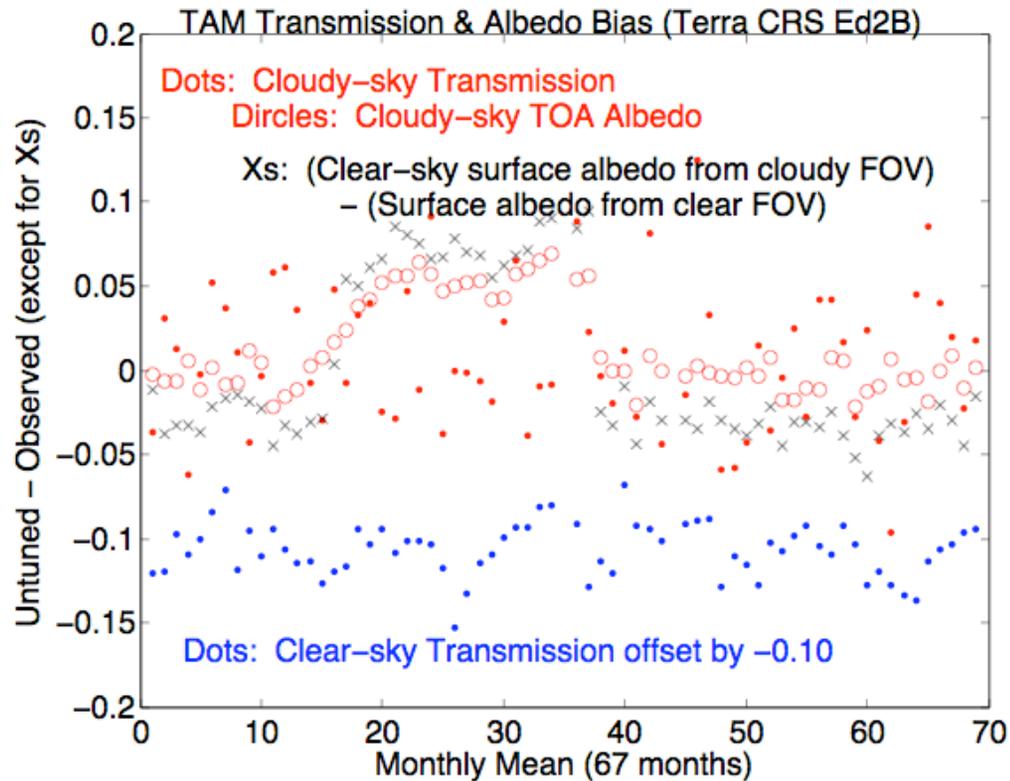
Clear "Color" vs Bias in Cloudy TOA Albedo



*Another SARB Problem from previous
CERES Science Team Meetings:*



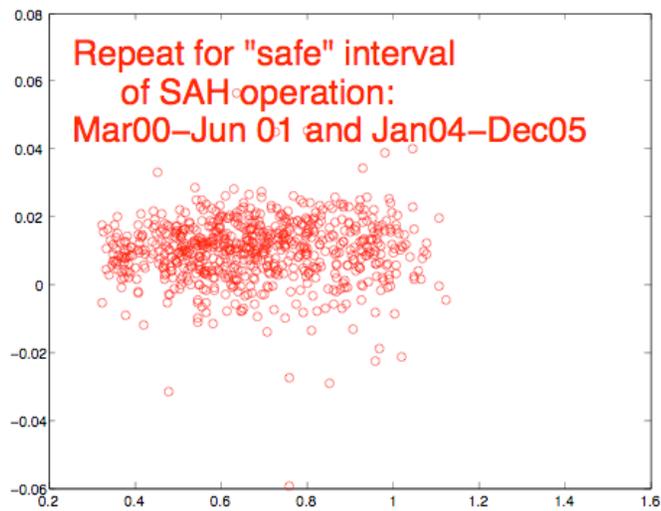
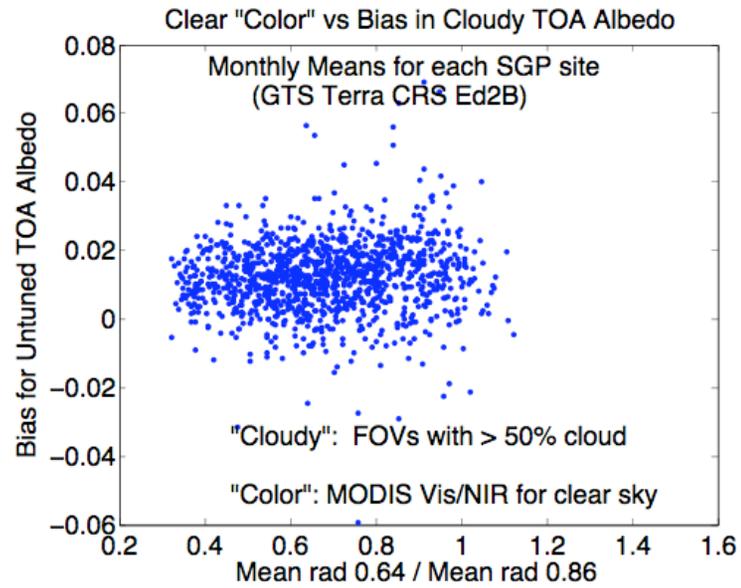




Months with reported *operator error*
 for Surface Albedo History (SAH):

July 01 (17) to December 03 (46)

SAH provides surface albedo for cloudy FOVs using clear FOV history.



1. Aqua CRS Ed 2B has improved (debugged) input for ocean AOT.
2. Terra CRS Ed 2B operator error: duration of impact in question.
Desert dust was not the problem.
3. Successive improvements in Terra SW, LW observations
but questions about calculations/retrievals/observations
for window (WN) for overcast.